

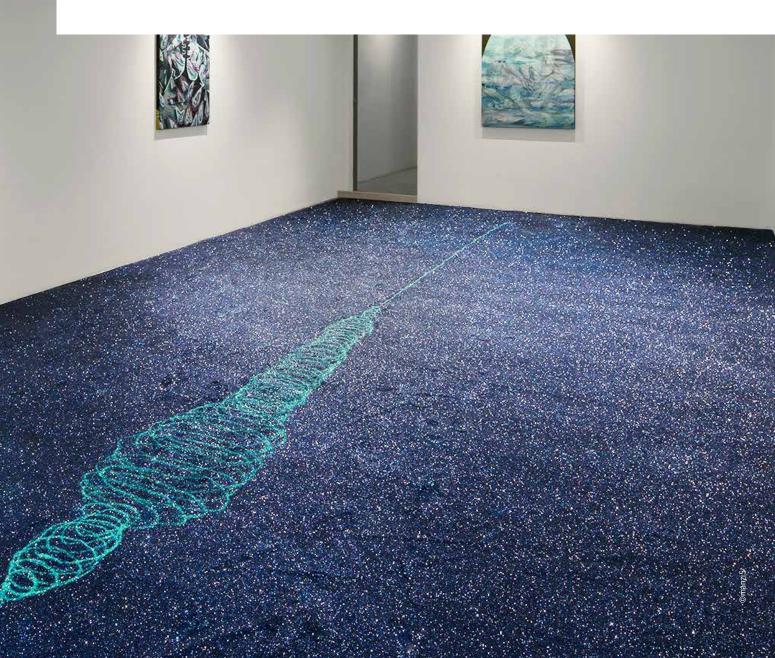


# MAPPING CREATIVE HUBS IN VIETNAM

(Second Edition)

Researcher Truong Uyen Ly Research assistants: Nguyen Thu An, Pham Ut Quyen

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## About this report:

There are over 140 hubs listed in this report, with 2 million or more 'likes' on their Facebook pages. And the number of hubs is still growing.

In the Vietnamese context, the researcher pay attention to the newest moves, and the hubs that are independent from the government support system.

It is recommend to read this document together with the British Council and Truong Uyen Ly's **report about policy and creative hubs (2016)** to get a full picture about hubs in Vietnam

**Methodology:** Desk research and direct interviews with hubs

<sup>(1)</sup>www.britishcouncil.vn/sites/default/files/research-paper-about-policy-and-creative-hubs-in-vietnam.pdf

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# MAPPING CREATIVE HUBS IN VIETNAM



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## I. AN OPEN DEFINITION OF CREATIVE HUBS IN THE VIETNAMESE CONTEXT

The term "creative hub" was brought to Vietnam by the British Council's global Creative Economy programme – introduced in the country in 2014 :

A creative hub is a place, either physical or virtual, which brings creative people together. It is a convenor, providing space and support for networking, business development and community engagement within the creative, cultural and tech sectors.

In the Vietnamese context, this definition can be expanded upon acknowledging that creativity, and therefore creative spaces or "hubs", is forever undergoing change and evolution. It is quite difficult to narrowly define "creative hub", since each is different. Some creative hubs in Vietnam are not physical and/or virtual places and some don't have a space. Some might be groups or collectives, or festivals, who have no definite 'home', but rent or borrow venues. Some hubs might travel from place to place i.e. The Onion Cellar, Bao Tang Thau Cam, Quest Festival, Gingerwork.

From the outside, hubs could look like a cafe, a gallery, a music venue, a co-working space, a library, a studio, a website, a school, a building complex or a private residence, etc.

Inside, they tend to carry out the following activities, and share the following characteristics:

- Deliver/sell creative products/services
- Organise events to promote creativity and talent
- Undertake community development projects
- Share knowledge and skills via talks, workshops or classes
- Fundraise
- Provide universal open access



<sup>(1)</sup> www.britishcouncil.vn/sites/default/files/research-paper-about-policy-and-creative-hubs-in-vietnam.pdf



## **II. THE BIG PICTURE**

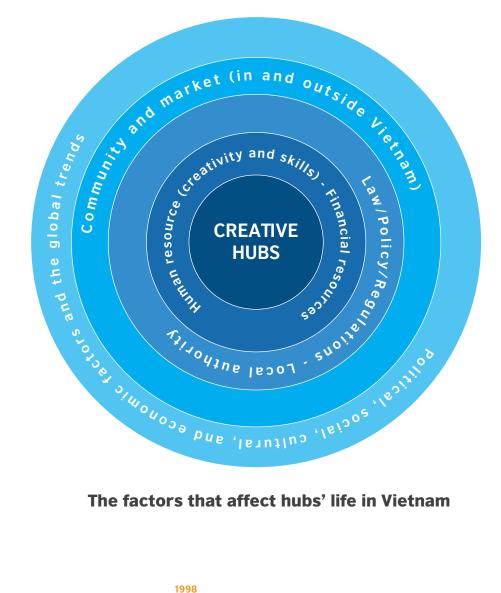
In Vietnam, most creative hubs are based in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City (HCMC), while Da Nang has the third most. Smaller places such as Hai Phong, Hue, Hoa Binh, Gia Lai or Buon Ma Thuot have fewer hubs.

While hubs in big cities (Hanoi, HCMC, Hai Phong, Hue, Da Nang) focus on contemporary artforms and on-trend services like co-working, incubating, IT and technology, those in Hoa Binh, Gia Lai, Buon Ma Thuot, amongst others, tend to pay more attention to preserving the local ethnic culture, keeping it alive among the community as well as promoting it as a tourism attraction.

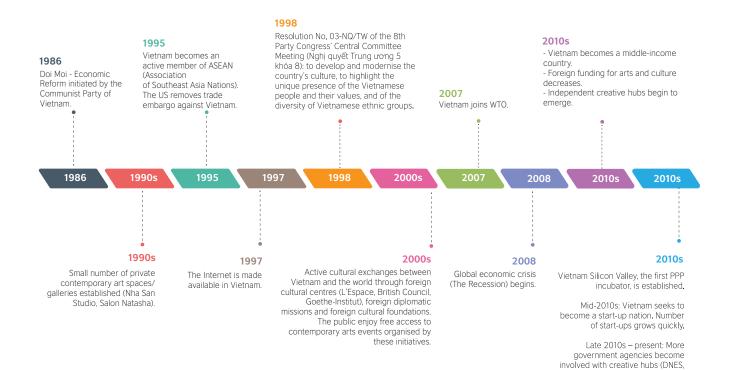
The number of hubs has been increasing rapidly. The 2014 report mapping creative hubs (the British Council and Truong Uyen Ly) referenced 40 hubs. In this report, over 180 are listed. This number may in fact be greater, and it is still growing. Most hubs are private businesses. Because the concept of hubs is new, it is not seen legally as a distinctive business model. Hubs operate under the law as enterprises (micro SMEs – the majority), NGOs (very few), or household businesses. This system creates a number of challenges for hubs, chief among which are tax obligations. Many hubs are geared towards community development, and are not profit driven. Therefore, the values and products hubs create are sometimes intangible and not easy to measure. Some hubs rely on funding alone, yet they still have to pay tax.

#### The positive moves:

Towards the end of the 2010s, the researcher observed some very positive moves from some government agencies. In 2013, f or the first time, the Ministry of Science and Technology became directly involved in establishing the Vietnam Silicon Valley project (a Public Private Partnership – PPP) to support tech start-ups. In 2015, Da Nang Business Incubator (DNES) was opened, itself also a PPP between Da Nang's city government and private companies. Two years later, the Vietnam National Institute of Culture and Arts Studies (VICAS) – which operates under the Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism – opened VICAS Art Studio to support contemporary artforms, which would traditionally have been considered "underground" by the government.



#### The factors that affect hubs' life in Vietnam



Important milestones for the development of creative hubs in Vietnam

VICAS Art Studio).



## **III. FOCUS ON HUBS**



## 1. Ca Phe Thu Bay

A one-of-a-kind collaboration between renowned Vietnamese composer Duong Thu and the Trung Nguyen coffee chain, Ca Phe Thu Bay (CPTB) was founded by the former in 2009. The agreement enables the composer to manage the operation of three of the chain's outlets. At the weekends, the cafés can turn into venues for talks, film screenings and music performances.

No entrance fee is charged, but patrons are obliged to purchase goods (drinks) at the venue. Proceeds help to sustain the business, and cover event costs such as fees for performers or guests.

In terms of licenses/permission from local authorities, these events are allowed to happen "internally" within the cafes.

Behind the sustainability of CPTB is the huge network of intellectuals created and nurtured by its founder. Also, the logistical use of the cafe business set alongside events organised by the creative community, makes it a very accessible and attractive venue for the public. The reputation and knowledge of the founders and collaborators guarantee high-quality, informative events which, in turn, help CPTB to attract, build trust and maintain good relationships with the public. Despite numerous great challenges so far, with patience and persistence Duong Thu has managed to keep CPTB alive. Two years after CPTB opened its first HCMC location, the place was forced to close under the pressure of the district authority, on account of a "sensitive" issue addressed at an event. Duong Thu chose not to cause further controversy by sharing the story with the press, and instead opened a new outlet in another district where he has been greeted more kindly.

#### **CPTB – Points of Note:**

Widespread locations, with three venues across HCMC and Hanoi, as well as film clubs in Da Nang, Thai Nguyen, Hai Phong and Vinh.

Flexible in terms of structure. It has a group of "clubs", for example a cinema club, a literature club, a philosophy club. Each club has a leader/coordinator who organises events regularly. If a club leader is not available, Duong Thu will find another to replace them. In most cases, agreements are made with club leaders on a voluntary basis.

The most diverse community of intellectuals and talents in different fields such as music, literature, architecture, cinema, science, philosophy, education and economics.

## Hub profile

A cafe and a place to host knowledge-sharing events on a diverse range of topics within the spectrum of the arts, sciences and economics. CPTB also organises events specifically aimed towards the youth, with a particular focus on musical performances and film screenings.

- **Founded**: 2009
- Hub type: Network/Educational project
- ✤ Legal status: Collaboration project a contract between a person and a company
- Website: www.caphethubay.net
- **Facebook**: www.facebook.com/caphethubay
- **Finance structure**: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Cafe business, private funding
- 🕅 No. of staff: 2 full time staff; 10-12 collaborators/ coordinators
- **Q** Address/Location:

#### Ho Chi Minh City:

38 Vo Van Tan, District 3

264 Nam Ky Khoi Nghia, District 3

#### Hanoi:

3A Ngo Quyen, Hoan Kiem

- **No. of events in 2017**: 182
- Estimated audience in 2017: approx. 7.000 people
- **Begistered audience list:** over 1.000
- **Facebook likes**: 14.000
- Web page views: 70.000
- 🔏 **Gender**: Guest speakers/performers: 70% men, 30% women; Audience: 60% men, 40% women
- Non-Vietnamese audience involvement: Occasionally, since almost all events are conducted in

Vietnamese language

- Minority group involvement: Not specific
- **Age group**: Over 30
- Staff level: Professional



## 2. Phu Sa Lab

Phu Sa Lab is a small community for independent artists, who work mostly in music and circus. The complex encompasses a recording studio and a small, 40-seat auditorium. Phu Sa also hosts monthly shows of a ca tru group.

Ca tru is an ancient genre of chamber music featuring female vocalists, with origin in Northern Vietnam.

Phu Sa Lab was founded by French-Vietnamese musician and sound engineer Nguyen Nhat Ly, who is also the art director of Lune Production. Nhat Ly has created music for Lune Production's four key shows, including A O, Lang Toi (My Village), Teh Dar, and The Mist – all built around and inspired from Vietnamese folk and ethnic culture. The shows have received great critical acclaim and are popular with both local and international audiences.

Phu Sa sets itself apart from its contemporaries through an all-encompassing, fully-involved approach to production, where the organisation is involved from an idea's inception, through the formation of a show, to pitching to investors and promoters, and of course presentation to an audience. Within this process, founder Nhat Ly often takes on multiple roles as musician, director, marketing executive and investor.

Another special feature of Phu Sa Lab is the artists community surrounding it. Some of its members are considered to be "sensitive" figures of concern like musician Ngoc Dai, who illegally self-released a controversy-laden album , or dissident singer Mai Khoi, who nominated herself for the National Assembly election in 2016. On the matter of "sensitive" subjects, Nhat Ly has said that culture, politics and economics are "strongly connected and inseparable." As such, "artists cannot make just "art" without politics

#### Hub profile

An experimental music center. A lab for artists to research and explore different ideas, and to present the ideas to an audience. A restaurant. The home of Kim Duc ca tru group, who perform monthly.

- Founded: December 2013
- Hub type: Studio with stage & hall
- 🕂 Legal status: Limited Company
- Website: None
- **Facebook**: www.facebook.com/Phusalab
- **Finance structure**: For profit
- Main source of income: Not specific
- **No. of members**: approx. 20
- Address/Location: 21/52 To Ngoc Van, Quang An, Tay Ho, Hanoi
- ★ No. of events: 5-8 per month
- **Estimated audience in 2017**: 40 people per event
- **Facebook likes**: 789
- **𝒫 Gender balance**: 50/50
- Non-Vietnamese involvement: Frequent
- Minority group involvement: Yes
- **Age group**: 25-50
- Staff level: More artistic than professional



<sup>(4)</sup> "Sensitive" can be understood as the state of being a subject, or potential subject, of state surveillance and/or censorship.
<sup>(5)</sup> www.english.vietnamnet.vn/fms/art-entertainment/74088/ngoc-dai-s-album-to-be-withdrawn-and-destroyed.html



## 3. Da Nang Business Incubator & Co-working (DNES)

Opened amidst a wave of start-ups in 2015, DNES has had a head-start over its contemporaries due to its political position, having been co-invested in by the city of Da Nang under the PPP model.

The hub was established by Mr. Vo Duy Khuong, former vice president of Da Nang, who after retirement became DNES's Chairman of Board of Directors.

Bung Tran, CEO of DNES said: "Our advantages are better access to public administration services and the understanding of government systems. We can make direct phone calls to the responsible person in the system and that is a great help for our start-up community."

DNES has influenced Da Nang's emergence as a national and regional meeting point for start-ups, besides Hanoi and HCMC.

#### Hub profile

An innovation hub by the sea, which aims to develop local entrepreneurism.

- **Founded**: 2015
- 🛱 Hub type: Co-working, Incubator
- \rm Legal status: PPP, Limited Company
- Website: www.dnes.vn
- **Facebook**: www.facebook.com/danangstartup
- **Finance structure**: For profit
- Main source of income: Space rental, services for the community
- 8 No. of members/staff: 22 staff (and around 250 members working at the hub on a daily basis)
- **Address/Location**: 31 Tran Phu, Da Nang
- **No. of events in 2017**: 3-4 events per month
- **Estimated audience in 2017**: approx. 50 people per event
- Facebook likes: 5169
- $\mathcal{P}_{\bullet}$  **Gender**: More males than females
- Mon-Vietnamese involvement: 80% local and 20% expat
- Minority group involvement: Yes, by project with partners
- **Age group**: 30-40
- **Staff level**: Highly professional. 70% of staff have university degrees from outside Vietnam.



## 4. Art Labor Collective and the Jrai Dew project

The Jrai Dew project was initiated in 2016 by the Art Labor Collective and funded by the Prince Claus Fund . It helps bring back to life the tradition of wood carving in the Jrai ethnic community in three villages in the Central Highlands province of Gia Lai – through a contemporary angle that looks at woodcarvings as works of art, not souvenirs.

"Jrai woodcarving has encountered difficulties to survive and it may well disappear. We hope to reinvigorate the craft. Also inherent to this project is our desire to shine a light on the Jrai culture and art amidst the whirlwind of industrialisation and modernisation in this region.

Jrai people make wooden statues and place them by tombs to honour their dead. These statues are often made from special kinds of wood sourced from local forests. There are very few Jrai villagers left who feel inclined to practice this craft due to deforestation as well as historical, social and economic changes," said Art Labor Collective.

Members of Art Labor have befriended aging craftspeople in these three villages and encouraged their artistic practices. After the project has been underway for some time, the number of Jrai youths interested in the tradition has begun to rise. The collective organised exhibitions in each of the three Jrai villages, which attracted the attention of almost every villager. As a result, one has started seeing a shift in the local community now considering the wooden sculptures as pieces of art in their own rights, worthy of individual displays, instead of merely adornments for tombs.

As well as helping to revive the craft and the communities themselves, the project uncovered a potential source of income for the locals: interest has been shown in buying the artworks. Currently, Art Labor is working on a business plan to connect the artisans with a designer and branding experts, so that the artworks can be properly positioned within the market. In doing so, the collective seeks to avoid the approach of unsustainable mass production.

Well connected with the art world outside Vietnam, Art Labor is bringing the Jrai Dew to various international art exhibitions and festivals, as Jrai artisans – their talents, culture and communities – are getting known abroad. In the other direction, in time more opportunities will find their way to the villages of Gia Lai.

#### Hub profile

Art Labor is an artist collective based in HCM that practice in visual art, social and life sciences in order to produce alternative non-formal knowledge, via artistic/cultural activities in various public contexts and locales. Art Labor includes three core members/ cultural workers: artists Phan Thao-Nguyen, Truong Cong Tung and curator/writer Arlette Quynh-Anh Tran.

- **Founded**: 2012
- 🛱 Hub type: Art collective, Art project
- Legal status: Group of independent artists
- Website: www.artlaborcollective.com/home
- **Facebook**: www.facebook.com/artlaborcollective
- **Finance structure**: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Overseas public funding
- No. of members/staff: 3
- **Address/Location**: 116 My Hung, Phu My Hung, District 3, Ho Chi Minh City
- ★ No. of events/exhibition of the Jrai Dew project: 3 in 3 villages in Gia Lai, with components having appeared outside Vietnam such as in Taiwan, Bangladesh, Hong Kong, Singapore
- **Estimated no. of audience**: 1000
- **Facebook likes**: 1317
- 🔏 **Gender**: Artists: 2 female, 1 male. Artisans: 07 male artists. Audience: 50/50
- Mon-Vietnamese involvement: Yes
- Minority group involvement: Ethnic people, rural areas
- **Age group**: All
- **Staff level:** No staff, all activities are managed by the members



## 5. Tay Nguyen Centre for Rural Development

Poverty in the Central Highlands region is almost double the national average. One major result of poverty within a certain group is the loss of traditions or cultural identity. As a means of resistance against the loss of cultural identity, the Tay Nguyen Centre for Rural Development (TNCRD) aims to simultaneously develop agriculture through technological knowledge as well as preserve and promote the local culture.

The centre is staffed mostly by members of ethnic minority groups such as Nung, Tay and E De. The staff are experts in culture, agriculture and language, helping to train farmers, for instance, in how to best use their land and protect the forest. They help organise and promote traditional music and crafts through workshops, classes, study tours, and networking activities. They teach English and E De language for young villagers.

Another special aspect of TNCRD is the close collaboration with local government. Amongst the major important government projects TNCRD have undertaken lately was the Proposal to Preserve and Promote Cultural Identity of Ethnic Minority Groups in Buon Ma Thuot from 2017-2020.

Ms. Linh Nga Nie Kdam, director of TNCRD, is one of the most influential people of interest within Central Highlands cultural development scene. She is a famous musician, writer and a cultural expert/activist.

#### Hub profile

Tay Nguyen Centre for Rural Development believes it is necessary to do two things at the same time: agriculture development using knowledge and tech transfer, and culture preservation and promotion.

- **Founded**: 2015
- Hub type: Educational, research and cultural reservation center
- \rm Legal status: Non-governmental
- Website: www.linhnganiekdam.vn/hoat-dongnam-trung-tam-1244
- Facebook: www.facebook.com/TayNguyenCentrerforRuralDevelopment
- \$ Finance structure: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Funding from the Vietnamese government
- No. of members/staff: 6 excluding interns and volunteers
- Address/Location: 65/1 Thang Long, Buon Ma Thuot city, Dak Lak
- No. of events in 2017: N/A
- Lestimated audience in 2017: N/A
- **Facebook likes**: 100
- Web page views: 51,000
- **𝒫 Gender balance**: 50/50
- Mon-Vietnamese involvement: Occasionally
- Minority group involvement: Yes, direct involvement with ethnic minorities. 90% of staff are from ethnic groups.
- 🗧 Age group: All
- Staff level: Highly professional



<sup>(8)</sup> www.nhandan.com.vn/xahoi/tin-tuc/item/21192802-.html

## 6. VICAS Art Studio



"When we worked on the National Strategy for the Development of the Cultural Industries in Vietnam for the period 2016-2020 with a vision until 2030 we were aware that creativity is hugely important to development. Unfortunately, in Vietnam new forms of art, contemporary arts in particular, are facing numerous difficulties. We saw a gap in the governmental sector: nobody is taking the lead in this area, leaving the field to foreign organisations like L'Espace, or the Goethe-Institut. The government has not yet figured out the best way to deal with these artforms. There is a cautious attitude between artists and the authorities.", said Dr. Bui Hoai Son, director of the Vietnam National Institute of Culture and Arts Studies - VICAS.

Given this context, VICAS became a pioneer and took the leading role in supporting contemporary art in Vietnam by opening the Centre for Contemporary Art Development VICAS Art Studio. The centre creates an open and transparent environment for art and creativity by providing space, consultancy and marketing services for artists so that they can access the market. VICAS exhibits artworks by artists from various backgrounds – including self-taught artists – free of charge. All the works are displayed with a price tag next to them.

Politically, VICAS influenced a structural change in the governmental sector towards contemporary art, thanks to its position within the Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism. The birth of VICAS Art Studio marks a milestone in the Vietnamese art scene: contemporary arts have become "official".

#### **Hub profile**

VICAS Art Studio is the first governmental initiative that works to support contemporary artforms.

- **Founded**: November 2017
- Hub type: Art gallery, workshops, and residency
- Legal status: As part of a government organisation, however financially independent, with no governmental funding
- Website: www.vicas.org.vn
- Facebook: www.facebook.com/vicasartstudio
- **Finance structure**: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Artwork sale, fund raising, venue for rent
- No. of members/staff: 5-7
- **O** Address/Location:

32 Hào Nam, Dong Da, Hanoi

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- Estimated audience in 2017: 1000 -1500 (estimated by the researcher)
- **Facebook likes**: 889
- $\Re$  Gender balance: 50/50
- Non-Vietnamese involvement: Occasionally
- Minority group involvement: Artists from rural areas, self-taught artists, young artists.
- **Age group**: Over 30
- Staff level: Highly professional

## 7. Bao Tang Thau Cam (Empathy Museum)

Inspired by the UK-based writer, thinker and empathy advocate Roman Krznaric's project Empathy Museum , the Vietnamese Empathy Museum was founded in 2017 by a group of young friends. Led by Marilyn Pham Dacusin, the group shared the same vision: to build a better world through greater focus on empathy, love and care, and less on material success.

The group have produced memorable exhibitions showcasing audio interviews telling the stories of lesser-heard members of society like criminals, drug abusers, prostitutes, polyamorists, among others. One story of great note was that of a woman who took up prostitution after she had been raped multiple times by boyfriends.

Aside from exhibitions, Bao Tang Thau Cam organizes talks and workshops with writers, researchers, musicians, painters, amongst others, aiming to discover, analyse and practice empathy and creativity in daily life.

#### **Hub profile**

Bao Tang Thau Cam is a social culture project geared to promote empathy in society through exhibitions, art talks, workshops and performances.

- Founded: June 2017
- 🛱 Hub type: Social & Art project
- Legal status: Community project by a group of friends
- 🕒 🛛 Website: None
- Facebook: https://www.facebook.com/ BaoTangThauCam/
- **Finance structure**: Non profit
- Main source of income: Fund raising events
- No. of members/staff: 18 (most of them are students)
- **O** Address/Location: None
- 🔶 No. of events (until April 2018): 6
- Estimated audience in 2017: 300 visitors within 10 hours in the first event
- **Facebook likes**: 4014
- **∂** Gender balance: 50/50
- **Non-Vietnamese involvement**: Not specific
- Minority group involvement: Yes, directly involved
- **Age group**: 20-30
- Staff level: The group have experience in community development and fund raising, but not so much experiences in business management.



## **Other interesting hubs**



## Matca

Matca.vn is a photography website published in English and Vietnamese. According to Matca, which means "fish eye" in Vietnamese, the project was born solely out of their "passion for and beliefs in photography as a form of narration and visual arts. Matca is a collective, an alternative gathering space for the Vietnamese photographic community to seek inspiration and bounce ideas off one another. Matca acknowledges and features local photographers as well as visual artists out there whose compelling works are often overlooked in the context of today's society."

- **Founded**: 2016
- 🛱 Hub type: Virtual hub
- ✤ Legal status: Limited. Website not registered.
- Website: www.matca.vn/en
- **f** Facebook: www.facebook.com/matca.vn
- **Finance structure**: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Photography services
- 😣 No. of members/staff: 4
- **O Address/Location:** N/A
- 🔶 No. of events: N/A

- Lestimated audience in 2017: N/A
- **Facebook likes**: 10,482
- Web traffic: 500 visits per day
- **Gender balance**: 50/50
- Mon-Vietnamese involvement: Yes. Website is bilingual.
- Minority group involvement: Indirectly
- Average age group: 20-30
- Staff level: Highly professional





#### **Go Fish studio**

Go Fish studio is a gallery and library for contemporary art and design, inspired by traditional culture. The hub is run by four friends: artist Bui Cong Khanh, designer Nguyen Minh Thai, environmentalist Dang Huong Giang and art teacher Nguyen Phuong Nga. Together they hold exhibitions, art talks, film screenings, art classes for children, workshops for students, etc.

- **Founded**: Nov 2017
- 🛱 Hub type: Contemporary art and design gallery
- ▲ Legal status: Collective
- Website: None
- **Facebook**: www.facebook.com/gofishstudiohoian
- **Finance structure**: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Private (self) funding
- **No. of members/staff**: 4
- **Address/Location**: 2nd floor, 57 Tran Phu, Hoi An, Quang Nam
- ★ No. of events (until early March 2018): 4
- Lestimated no. of audience: 30 per event
- **Facebook likes**: 559
- **Gender balance**: 50/50
- Mon-Vietnamese involvement: Yes
- Minority group involvement: Yes
- 💡 Age group: All
- Staff level: The group has experiences on the artistic side more than the business side

### Polygon music café

A music cafe with regular shows performed by self-taught musicians, also an important venue for young music lovers. The cafe was founded by a group of self-taught rock musicians who were famous in the early 2000s.

- **Founded**: 2010
- 🛱 Hub type: Music cafe
- Legal status: Household business
- Website: None
- **Facebook**: www.facebook.com/polygon.cafe
- **\$ Finance structure**: Not-for-profit
- Main source of income: Sales of drinks in music events
- 😣 No. of members: 40 musicians, 90% are self-taught
- No. of staff: 10
- **Address/Location**: 36 Cat Linh, Dong Da, Hanoi
- ★ No. of events: 5 per week
- Lestimated audience: about 30 per night
- **Facebook likes**: 26,059
- **𝒫 Gender balance**: 50/50
- Non-Vietnamese involvement: Occasionally
- Minority group involvement: Not specific
- **Average age group**: 20-40
- Staff level: Professional



## The Factory Contemporary Arts Centre

Established in 2016 by artist Ti-A, The Factory aims to outline the value of Vietnam's art, seeking to be a "dynamic destination for art, [with] innovative programs illustrating the creative criticality of Vietnam today." The Factory can make use of significant gallery space and a dedicated arts department to produce curated exhibitions, workshops, live arts, talks and film screenings, driven by the needs of the local community, and focuses strongly on assisting artists in their search for resource, visibility and support.

The Factory operates as a social enterprise, whereby all profit from sale of art and business on the property supports the running costs of its art-related programmes.

- **Founded**: 2016
- Hub type: Art gallery, library, restaurant, café and bar
- 🕂 Legal status: Social Enterprise
- Website: http://factoryartscentre.com/en/home/
- **Facebook**: https://www.facebook.com/thefactorycontemporaryartscentre/?fref=ts
- **Finance structure**: Not for profit
- Main source of income: Funding, sale of art work
- 8 No. of members/staff: 6 full time, 2 part time, 2 accountants and 4 lawyers 14 in total
- Address/Location: 15 Nguyen U Di, Thao Dien, District 2, Ho Chi Minh City
- No. of events: 10 exhibition/year & 50 public programmes/year
- Lestimated audience: 2000-3000/year
- **Facebook likes**: 15093
- *P*₀ **Gender balance**: artists: more men than women. Audience: 50/50
- Mon-Vietnamese involvement: Yes. Audiences are 80% Vietnamese, 20% expats
- Minority group involvement: No
- **Age group**: 25-30
- Staff level: Professional, though mostly self-taught



## **IV. IMPACT**



The impact of creative hubs is, in general, a positive one. The positive impact includes, but is not limited to, the following:

## Open access to resources of knowledge and skills

Creative hubs create a welcoming and safe environment where people meet, exchange ideas and challenge their own boundaries. The more open and creative the environment is, the healthier it is for individuals to express themselves and to be themselves. See story of Phu Sa Lab in the previous section as an example.

In many hubs, the community is friendly and welcoming.

With hubs, people have choices to learn many new skills and gain knowledge in their own time without worrying about being disqualified.

With hubs, freelancers can travel more freely, meet and collaborate with more like-minded people.

#### Political access

**Politically**, hubs can influence policy making and implementation at different levels.

In 2016, a petition campaign was led by members of the start-up community including Nam Do, founder of UP co-working space. It requested the cancellation of Article 292 under Penal Code 2015. The petition gathered 6,000 signatures from the star-tup community and was sent to some of the country's most senior leaders and ministers, which contributed to the delay of the implementation of the Penal Code. In Hoi An, Go Fish studio has fostered such a strong relationship with the local authorities that they now do not have to apply for event permits. Alternatively, they invite the town's leaders to their events.

DNES can make direct phone calls to responsible government officers, which saves a great deal of time for its start-up community.

VICAS Art Studio is very familiar with the application process for event permits. They can have their event licensed within a week, while other hubs have to wait for two weeks or longer.

#### Changing the city's identity

With the opening of DNES, Da Nang has become a new meeting point for start-ups, not only in Vietnam, but also in the region.

With the opening of Go Fish studio, Hoi An has been put on the Vietnamese map of contemporary art hubs.

#### **Creating more jobs**

Whether big or small, each creative hub brings with it the opportunity for jobs. Clearly, the busier and bigger the hub, the more jobs it creates, and therefore the better it is for the development of the surrounding community.

#### New business models

Most creative hubs are new, and therefore represent new and innovative organisational models, and create new products and services.

#### Inspire creativity in the society

The very nature of creative hubs inspires networking and an eagerness to be creative.

<sup>(10)</sup> www.vietnamnews.vn/ economy/299036/start-up-communityconcerned-over-article-292. htmlhQEh99ZQL09ystTg.99 (11) www.vneconomictimes.com/article/vietnam-today/da-nang-among-fastest-emerging-startup-scenes-in-region

#### The Story of the Wood Carver Y Thái Ê Ban

Y Thái Ê Ban is an E de ethnic man who lives in Kmrong Prong B village, Ea Tu district, Buon Ma Thuot city, in the Central Highlands region of Vietnam. Since he was a small child, he has known about his strong interest in woodcarving. He spent hours watching his uncle making statues from wood. In the culture of his E De people, the statues are made for spiritual ceremonies.

Sadly, with new ways of life, the changing of religions, the influence of migrants, the agricultural master plan of trading natural forests for coffee and rubber plants, most of the natural forests have been destroyed, making it difficult to find the right kind of wood for carving. The traditional craft is fading away together with the ceremonies. Y Thái Ê Ban does not have many chances to practice wood carving any more. Once in a while he carves, just for fun.

In 2015, Buon Ma Thuot city authority organised a wood carving competition, Y Thái Ê Ban joined the competition and won 1st prize. He was very happy and has participated in more competitions since. In one of those, he met Ms. Linh Nga Nie Kdam, a cultural expert and the director of the Tay Nguyen Centre for Rural Development. Ms. Linh Nga introduced Y Thái Ê Ban to her friend who was a businessman from Hoi An, and the friend fell in love with Thai's lively wood carving works and bought some of them. In the end, people came from Hanoi and HCMC to visit him and buy his wooden craft work.

Now Y Thái Ê Ban can make money from his talent. Recently he sold 16 million VND worth of statues to Ms. Linh Nga's Hoi An friend.



## **V. CHALLENGES**



A common trait, or lack thereof, amongst creative hub leaders in Vietnam is not having the business sense to match their passion, vision and commitment.

For many hubs, securing event permits and avoiding encountering censorship are also considerable obstacles.

From the point of view of tech hubs, the challenges come from the legal system, which in turn affects all creative hubs in Vietnam.

#### 1. Challenges of art and cultural hubs

## Limited resources, lack of management and business skills

Since most hubs are small, independent organisations, run by only a few people, they are often faced with the above challenges.

Hanoi Grapevine, a web page featuring mostly listings of independent and/or underground arts and cultural events, faces uncertainty due to low income. The site's main revenue is generated from selling ads to the likes of the Goethe-Institut, L'Espace and the Japan Foundation, whose own advertising budgets are being cut. On top of this, Hanoi Grapevine's former website and sales manager relocated to Singapore, and a replacement cannot be made due to budget constraints. Without the knowhow of a capable sales manager, the website's operation has been affected.

After years of struggling to survive, the group behind the website have elected to hand over control to another group. Similar to Hanoi Grapevine, Toa Tau – a well-known HCMC hub – is being faced with a number of challenges, including unstable income, unclear strategies and limited physical capacity. Hai Hoa, the new manager of Toa Tau said: "In the past, the team only did what they like to do. Nobody had a background in business management. For now, we are in the process of re-evaluating everything and carefully studying the needs of customers. We are trying to focus more on the business side. Hopefully things will get better."

In the next 3 months, AGO Hub, a hub for architecture-related activities, will have to make enough money to pay rent and cover other operational costs. AGO Hub's founders are architects and none of the team members has any background in business management.

## Censorship, Event Permits & Freedom of Expression

"It is time to choose between 'censorship' and 'the market'" - Dao Mai Trang, visual art researcher.

In the context of this research, freedom of expression is linked to censorship, event permits, policy and law, and more abstract factors like social, cultural, historical and political mindsets, perceptions and presumptions that affect the decision making on both sides, and the relationship between the authorities and creative people.

In fact, the permit process and the treatment of the authorities could be quite different from hub to hub and case to case, depending on different factors – for example: the type of hub and area of business, the hub's location, the owners' personal back-ground, their relations with the local government

and even personal viewpoints of those in charge at the government's offices. The process is almost totally subjective and at the mercy of personal relations, which can be of help for some, but is mostly a huge obstacle for many.

#### "There is a cautious attitude between artists and the authorities"

Dr. Bui Hoai Son, Director of Vietnam National Institute of Culture and Arts studies – VICAS, comment on the development of contemporary art in Vietnam.

"Due to the increase in government scrutiny of San Art's programmes – three exhibitions were unable to receive a license and an artist's public talk was warned against taking place by the cultural police, due to foreign attendance - 'San Art Laboratory' cannot continue under these difficult conditions at this time."

An open announcement from San Art in Feb 2016, addressing the discontinuation of San Art's artists in residency and art talk programme.

Among hub owners, there are mixed attitudes toward this issue.

While co-working, incubator, start-up, tech and IT hubs do not see censorship or event permits as a challenge, those in the arts and culture do struggle and withhold great concerns about the procedures of applying for event permission.

Among the ten arts and cultural hubs interviewed for this report, seven have experienced difficulties with event permits or censorship. secure a permit, the 'sensitive' nature of the artwork, and the 'sensitive' profile of the artists themselves. Many hubs owners said they usually 'guess' what will be permitted and what will not before they proceed with an application. This practice has come to be known as 'self-censorship'.

"We decided to cancel the exhibition because among the artworks there was a print of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights by the United Nations. We thought it was too sensitive." An anonymous hub manager

"Among the stories we want to exhibit there is a story that mentioned the Communists. We did not include those stories in the application for permit. We were worried that if we did it, we would not get the permission."

An anonymous hub leader

Many hubs carefully choose their wordings and bend the key messages of the artworks in the applications to make sure it looks acceptable.

Some hubs decided to hold their events internally to avoid the whole process of applying for permit.

#### Researcher's comment:

Self-censorship is a practice carried out by hub owners to deal with the existing law and the authorities. To some extent, it seems to secure a hub's existence in the system and keep it the 'safe zone'. From another perspective, self-censorship limits creativity within the mind, and it could be a threat to innovation and development.

Arts and cultural heritage are proven to be strong economic drivers that help the country move up on the value chain. Perhaps it is time for the government to reconsider the rules of event permits and censorship.



Among the major issues are the time it takes to



## 2. Challenge for all hubs: The legal system

Since creative hubs are new in Vietnam, there is no specific legal status for them. By law, all hubs should be registered with a business license. Hubs are trying to sustain themselves while pursuing their creative community development goals. Many hubs struggle to complete both its enterprise and community missions, and they usually have different titles to match with different roles depending on what context they are in. Under the tax system and enterprise law, they can be a household business, a limited company, or a joint stock company, while amongst the community, they can promote themselves as a not-for-profit organisation, an education centre, a collective, a co-working space, or a creative hub.

Playing different roles is not very manageable for hubs. Firstly, they are mostly very small private enterprises. In the current context, they cannot compete with state-owned companies when it comes to investment from the government.

Secondly, while having to pay taxation like any other type of enterprise, hubs do not always aim for profit, and since many are new to the market, it is difficult to generate income from a limited number of customers/providers.

Thirdly, being categorised as an enterprise sometimes limits what you can do. Hanoi Creative City founder, Mr. Doan Ky Thanh, thinks the company's legal status is an obstacle. Registered as real estate company, Hanoi Creative City doesn't have the legal right to organise events. Tien Quan He...

A hub owner admitted to the researcher that he periodically bribed the authorities, several times a year, in exchange for the smoother operation of the hub.

*"It is part of the hub's running costs", he said, "I call it Tien Quan He (relationship money)."* 



## **VI. CREATIVE HUB RECAP**



The 2014 Mapping of Creative Hubs report listed 40 creative hubs across the entire country. In this 2018 report, the number has increased up to 180. In reality, this number could be bigger, and it is still growing. This is a very positive sign for the flourishing of the creative economy in Vietnam.

Of course, this rising number of hubs correlates with the growth of the surrounding creative community. According to 'likes' on hubs' Facebook pages alone, this community could number as many as two million people.

Compared to 2014, hubs are more diverse in terms of sector and more spread out in terms of geography.

Government agencies started to become directly involved in creating hubs (Vietnam Silicon Valley – 2013, DNES - 2015, VICAS -2017). This means hubs are gaining recognition within the government system. As a result, some hubs are able to influence policy making and implementation.

Hubs create new jobs, new products and services, and new businesses.

Hubs open access to creativity, knowledge and skills in friendly, supportive, inspiring and flexible ways, and often on a small scale. This is not dissimilar to the government's own education system.

With hubs, the community and the general public have more choices to explore and further themselves, and to unlock and experiment with their creative potentials.

Hubs bring opportunities to rural areas, to ethnic groups, and to disadvantaged and dispossessed people.

Hubs in Vietnam still face significant challenges. In general, the legal system has not yet accepted hubs as unique community development business models. The procurement of event permits and censorship are affecting hubs' everyday operations, especially regarding arts and cultural hubs.



## **VII. RECOMMENDATIONS**

Below are some suggestions to help address the challenges and build a healthy eco system for creative hubs in Vietnam:

- Direct and open dialogue to build trust and mutual understanding between authorities and hub owners.

Many hub owners told the researcher they would like to have direct and open conversations with policy makers. They believe that it is only from direct dialogue that a mutual understanding will be reached, and the platform for practical and fair policies will be set. Hub owners said "direct dialogues" means casual open meetings between hub owners and policy makers. Activities like "seminars/conferences" or "research/ study/report" are too formal, impractical and not "direct" enough.

- Tax incentives and breaks are the most practical support to the survival of hubs.

- Recognise and define hubs' unique position in the legal system as community development businesses.

- Restructure the event permit system and rethink censorship. Ensure it is easy and simple enough for hubs to follow, or change it completely, from "application for permit" (xin giay phep to chuc su kien) to "informing about the coming event" (thong bao ve su kien sap dien ra).

- Business and management skills training programmes for hub owners, especially in terms of arts and cultural hubs. - Financing/Funding hubs, especially hubs that support young talents, hubs in rural areas and hubs that support ethnic minority or disadvantaged groups.

"Creative hubs are fast becoming a worldwide phenomenon (...). They have become a new way of organising creative economy innovation and development."

*Creative Hubs: Understanding the New Economy, Bristish Council, 2016.* 

"The creative economy is one of the most rapidly growing sectors of the world economy. It is highly transformative in terms of income generation, job creation and export earnings. But that is not all. The creative economy also generates non-monetary value that contributes significantly to achieving people-centered, inclusive and sustainable development."

United Nations Creative Economy report, 2013, special edition.

"Increasingly confident and global in its outlook, Vietnam's economy is strong, and a growing middle class is ever more interested in enjoying creative and cultural products emerging from the nation's vibrant fashion, music, film and other industries. This burgeoning national market, coupled with Vietnam's large exports and tourism industries, represent a powerful opportunity for cultural and creative industries." UNESCO Creative Economy report, 2013.



## **VIII. HUB DIRECTARY**

## HOÀ BÌNH

#### **Muong Cultural Space Museum**

Category: Culture, art Activities: Tours, exhibitions, artists' residencies Founded: 2007 Website: *www.muong.vn* | *www.muongstudio.vn* Mường Studio Address: 202 Tây Tiến

## HẢI PHÒNG

#### Area21

Category: Art and entertainment space Activities: Complex of cafe, stores, art and entertainment Founded: 2014 Website: None If Area21 Address: đường Trần Phú (Hải Phòng City)

#### Ga sách bụi

Category: Books Activities: Bookstore, cafe Founded: 2016 Website: *www.gasachbui.com* Ga sách bụi Address: 3/17/440 Chợ Hàng, Lê Chân

## HÀ NỘI

5 Art House
Category: Art and craft
Activities: Products and exhibitions
Website: None
5 Art House
Address: 5 Ngõ Thọ Xương, Hoàn Kiếm

#### AGO hub

Category: Architecture, art, film Activities: Exhibitions, workshops, library, education, food and drinks Founded: 2017 Website: *www.agohub.com* 

GAGOhub Address: 12 Hòa Mã, Hai Bà Trưng

#### Art Vietnam

Category: Art Activities: Gallery services, exhibitions Founded: 2002 Website: *www.artvietnamgallery.com* Art Vietnam Salon Gallery Address: 66/2 Yên Lạc, Hai Bà Trưng

#### ASHUI (and Cinema-Architecture Club)

#### Bảo Tàng Thấu Cảm

Category: Music, film, art, multi-disciplinary Activities: Talks, workshops, screenings, concerts Founded: 2017 Website: None Bảo Tàng Thấu Cảm Address: no fixed location

#### Tổ Chim Xanh

Category: Music, film, literature Activities: Talks, workshops, screenings, concerts, literature events Founded: 2015 Website: None Tổ Chim Xanh - Bluebirds' Nest Address: 13/19 Đặng Dung, Ba Đình

## Centre for Assistance & Development of Movie Talents (TPD)

Category: Film Activities: Classes, workshops, screenings, talks, library Founded: 2002 Website: *www.tpdmovie.com.vn* 

Trung tâm hỗ trợ phát triển tài năng Điện ảnh TPD Address: 51 Trần Hưng Đạo, Hoàn Kiếm

#### Chula House

Category: Fashion Activities: Fashion shows, concerts Founded: 2004 Website: www.chulafashion.com FB: Chula Address: 43 Nhât Chiêu, Tây Hồ

#### Congregation

Category: Music Activities: Rehearsal studios, music events, drinks Founded: 2017 Website: None Gråtoner coffee & pub Address: 273 Âu Cơ, Tây Hồ

#### Craft Link

Category: Craft Activities: Products, marketing services Founded: 1996 Website: *www.craftlink.com.vn* CRAFT LINK Address: 51 Văn Miếu, Ba Đình

#### Creative Lab by UP

Category: Co-working space Activities: Maker space, creative events Founded: 2017 Website: www.up-co.vn/locations/creative-lab-by-up Creative Lab by UP Address: Tâng 1 và 8, Hanoi Creative City, 1 Lương Yên, Hai Bà Trưng

#### **CUC Gallery**

Category: Contemporary art Activities: Exhibitions, gallery services Founded: 2012 Website: *www.cucgallery.vn* CUC Gallery

Address: A4703, Keangnam Hanoi Tower A, Dương Đình Nghệ, Từ Liêm

#### CUCA

Category: Art Activities: Education programmes, talks Founded: 2012 Website: *www.cuca.vn* CUCA Vietnam Address: No fixed location

#### Cuci

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, gallery services Founded: 2017 Website: None Cuci Art Studio Address: Số 8 Ngõ Chợ Thạch Cầu, Thạch Cầu, Long Biên

#### Đào Anh Khánh Studio

Category: Art, music
Activities: Concerts and other music events, performances, installations, hospitality services
Founded: 1995
Website : None
Dào Anh Khánh Treehouse
Address: Số 7, Ngõ 462 Ngọc Thụy, Gia Lâm

#### DEN

Category: Music, film, art Activities: Concerts, screenings, exhibitions, workshops, markets, food and drinks Founded: 2017 Website: None O DeN Address: 49 Làng Yên Phụ, Tây Hồ

#### DocLab

#### **Dom Dom**

Category: Experimental music, sound art, contemporary art Activities: Concerts, training programmes, workshops, talks, festivals Founded: 2012 Website: *www.domdommusic.org*  Domdom - Trung Tâm Âm Nhạc& Nghệ Thuật Thể Nghiệm Address: No fixed location

#### **Domino Art Fair**

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, art fairs Founded: 2016 Website: *www.realart.vn*  Omino Art Fair Address: Hanoi Creative City, 1 Lương Yên, Hai Bà Trưng

#### Fablab Hanoi

Category: Creativity, digital innovation Activities: Workshops, talks, makers' events Founded: 2016 Website: *www.fablabhanoi.org* 

Fablab Hanoi Address: 10/49 Ngõ Thịnh Hào 1, Tôn Đức Thắng, Đống Đa

#### Gingerwork

Category: Music, art Activities: Music performances, events Founded: 2013 Website: None Gingerwork Address: No fixed location Creative Artillery, 27/52 Tô Ngọc Vân, Tây Hồ

#### Handhome

Category: Architecture and design Activities: Online sharing platform Founded: 2013 Website: *www.handhome.net* 

HandhomeAddress: Virtual hub

#### Hanoi Art 21

Category: Art Activities: Exhibition, collective showcases Founded: 2015 Website: None I Hanoi Art 21 Address: 60 Nguyễn Trường Tộ, Hoàn Kiếm

#### Hanoi Creative City

Category: Creativity Activities: Co-worksing spaces Founded: 2015 Website: *www.creativecity.vn* 

Hanoi Creative City Address: 1 Lương Yên, Hai Bà Trưng

#### Hanoi Design Center

Category: Design Activities: Product showcases, studio spaces Founded: 2013 Website: www.hanoidesigncenter.com f Hanoi Design Center Address: Tầng 1, 20 Lý Thường Kiệt, Hoàn Kiếm

#### Hanoi Life Drawing Society

Category: Art Activities: Life drawing sessions Website: None I Hanoi Life Drawing Society Address: Hanoi Rock City, 27/52 Tô Ngọc Vân, Tây Hồ

#### Hanoi March Connecting

Category: Art Activities: Annual exhibitions and workshops Founded: 2016 Website: None If Hanoi March Connecting Address: 360 La Thành, Ba Đình

#### Hanoi Rock City

Category: Music, film, art Activities: Concerts, screenings, exhibitions, workshops, drinks, food, markets Founded: 2010 Website: *www.hanoirockcity.com* Hanoi Rock City

Address: 27/52 Tô Ngọc Vân, Tây Hồ

#### Hanoi Social Club

Category: Music, film Activities: Concerts, screenings, food, drinks Website: None The Hanoi Social Club Address: 6 Hội Vũ, Hoàn Kiếm

#### Hanoi Zine Library

Category: Zine, culture Activities: Workshops Founded: 2017 Website: None I Hanoi Zine Library Address: 124/22/31 Âu Cơ, Tây Hồ

#### Hatch

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space, community events Founded: 2012 Website: *www.hatch.vn* I HATCH Address: 195 Đội Cấn, Ba Đình

#### **Heritage Space**

Category: Contemporary art, music, film, culture, multi-disciplinary Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings, performances, talks, workshops, library Founded: 2014 Website: *www.heritagespace.com*  Heritage Space Address: Dolphin Plaza, 6 Nguyễn Hoàng, Nam Từ Liêm

#### **HUB Café**

Category: Music Activities: Concerts, drinks Website: None If HUB Café Address: 122 Ô Chợ Dừa, Đống Đa

#### Không gian văn hoá Đông Tây

Category: Books Activities: Bookstores, drinks, cultural events Founded: 2015 Website: *www.khonggianvanhoadongtay.com*  Không gian văn hóa Đông Tây Address: 1- 99 Ngụy Như Kon Tum, Thanh Xuân

#### **Kinergie Studio**

Category: Dance Activities: Studio, workshops Founded: 2015 Website: *www.kinergiestudio.com* f Kinergie Studio Address: 101A Nguyễn Khuyến Ba Đình

#### Life Art Vietnam

Category: Social enterprise, art Activities: Education programmes, talks Founded: 2010 Website: *www.lifeartvietnam.org* 

Address: 80B Phan Bá Vành, Bắc Từ Liêm

#### Manzi

Category: Contemporary art, music, film, culture, multi-disciplinary Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings, talks, workshops Founded: 2012 Website: None Manzi Address: 14 Phan Huy Ích, Ba Đình

#### Nanoco gallery

Category: Architecture Activities: Exhibitions, talks Founded: 2016 Website: None Inanoco gallery Address: 83 Đường Láng, Đống Đa

#### Nhà Sàn Collective

Category: Contemporary art, multi-disciplinary Activities: Exhibitions, performances, talks, workshops, publications Founded: 2013 Website: *www.nhasan.org/* 

Nhà Sàn Collective
 Address: no fixed location

#### Huong Ngo Art Space

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, talks Website: None I Huong Ngo Art Space Address: 89 Mã Mây, Hoàn Kiếm

#### P.ART

Category: Contemporary dance Activities: Performances Founded: 2017 Website: None P.ART Address: No fixed location

#### O kìa

Category: Culture, Film Activities: Film screenings, cultural events, talks Founded: 2017 Website: None I O' Kia Hà Nội Adress: Ngõ 639, ngách 39, số nhà 39 Hoàng Hoa Thám, Ba Đình

#### Phù Sa Lab

Category: Music Activities: Performances, food, drinks Founded: 2017 Website: None I Phù Sa Lab Address: 21/52 Tô Ngọc Vân, Tây Hồ

#### Polygon

Category: Music Activities: Concerts, drinks Founded: 2010 Website: None Polygon Musik Address: 36 Cát Linh, Đống Đa

#### **Puppets**

Category: Music, film, culture Activities: Talks, workshops, screenings Founded: 2017 Website: None Puppets.cafe

Address: 27/189 Giảng Võ, Đống Đa

#### **Quest Festival**

Category: Music, film, art Activities: Festivals Founded: 2014 Website: *www.questfestival.net*  Quest Festival Address: no fixed location

#### **REC Room**

Category: Music Activities: Performances Founded: 2015 Website: None Rec Room Address: No fixed location

#### Savage

Category: Music Activities: Electronic music performances, workshops Founded: 2016 Website: None Savage Address: 112 Xuân Diệu, Tây Hồ

#### Six Space

Category: Contemporary art, music, film Activities: Exhibitions, talks, workshops, concerts, screenings Founded: 2015 Website: *www.sixspace.vn* Six Space Address: Tâng 6, 94B Trần Hưng Đao, Hoàn Kiếm

#### **The Learning Hub**

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2016 Website: *www.thelearninghub.vn/* FB: The Learning Hub Address: 14 Ngô Quyền, Hoàn Kiếm

#### The Onion Cellar

Category: Film, music Activities: Screenings, concerts Founded: 2011 Website: None The Onion Cellar Address: No fixed location

#### Tò He

Category: Art and craft Activities: Products, creative workshops Founded: 2006 Website: *www.tohe.vn* Tohe Play Address: 8 Đỗ Quang, Cầu Giấy

#### Tranquil

Category: Music, film Activities: Concerts, screenings, drinks Founded: 2015 Website: None I Tranquil Books&Coffee Address: 5 Nguyễn Quang Bích, Hoàn Kiếm

#### Vincom Center for Contemporary Art

Category: Art, music Activities: Exhibitions, talks, workshops, concerts Founded: 2017 Website: *www.vccavietnam.com* Vincom Centre for Contemporary Art Address: R3, Vincom Megamall Royal City, 72A Nguyễn Trãi, Thanh Xuân

#### **VICAS** art studio

Category: Art, music Activities: Exhibitions, concerts Founded: 2017 Website: *www.vicas.org.vn* If VICAS ART STUDIO Address: 32 Hào Nam, Ô Chợ Dừa, Đống Đa

#### **Vietnam Silicon Valley**

Category: Co-working space Activities: Mentorship, funding, co-working space Founded: 2013 Website: www.siliconvalley.com.vn/

Vietnam Silicon Valley - VSV Startup Ecosystem Address: Tầng 7, 24 Lý Thường Kiệt, Hoàn Kiếm

#### **VUI Studio**

Category: Music, film Activities: Music events, screenings, talks, workshops, products Founded: 2017 Website: None IVUI studio Address: 3C Tống Duy Tân, Hoàn Kiếm

#### **Work Room Four**

Address: 10/67 Tô Ngọc Vân, Tây Hồ

#### Wunder Lab

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2014 Website: None If Wunder LAB Address: 35B Nguyễn Bỉnh Khiêm, Hai Bà Trưng

#### Zó project

Category: Art and craft Activities: Products, creative workshop Founded: 2013 Website: None FB: Zó Paper - Art & Craft Address: số 27 Đường Tàu, ngõ 5A Trần Phú

#### Moonwork

Category: Co-working space Activities: Coworking Space Founded: 2016 Website: None Moonwork Coworking Space Address: 34, ngõ 28B, Điện Biên Phủ, Ba Đình

## HUẾ

#### Sông Như Art Gallery

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions Website: None Dang Mau Tuu - Song Nhu Art Gallery Address: 14 kiệt 7 Nguyễn Công Trứ, Phú Hội

#### Làng Art Dorm

Category: Art, music, film Activities: Residency Website: None Làng Art Dorm Address: Xã Thủy Bằng

#### Then Studio

Category: Art, music, film Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings Founded: 2012 Website: None Then Café Address: 63 Lê Trung Định, Thuận Lộc

#### **New Space Art Foundation**

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, workshops, residencies Founded: 2000 Website: *www.newspacearts.com/*  New Space Art Foundation Address: 1/66 Lê Lợi

#### **Hue Residence Arts**

Category: Art Activities: Residency Website: None Hue Residence Arts Address: no fixed location

## ĐÀ NẰNG

#### **ENOUVO**

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2014 Website: *www.enouvo.com* If Enouvo Space Address: 15 Ta Mỹ Duật, Sơn Trà

#### **HEXAGON**

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2017 Website: *www.hexagonoffice.com*  Hexagon - Danang Coworking Space & Shared Office Address: tầng 10, Vĩnh Trung Plaza, 255-257 Hùng Vương

#### **IOT Co working space**

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2017 Website: *www.iotcoworkingspace.com* IOT SPACE Address: 63 Phan Đăng Lưu, Hải Châu

#### Sông Hàn Incubator

Category: Community Activities: Training, promotion Founded: 2017 Website: *www.songhan.vn* Songhan Incubator Address: 114/7 Hà Huy Tập, Thanh Khê

#### The Hub

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Website: *www.thehubdanang.com* The HUB Address: Lầu 5, 7-9 Trần Quốc Toản

#### Trung tâm hỗ trợ khởi nghiệp Đà Nẵng DNES

#### V Startup

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2016 Website: *www.vstartup.com.vn* • V.Startup Co-working Space Address: 16 Lý Thường Kiệt

## **HỘI AN**

#### CO TIC

Category: Art, music, multi-disciplinary Activities: Exhibitions, workshops, talks, concerts, drinks, food Founded: 2015 Website: None FB: CO TIC art space- café Address: 60 Nguyễn Thái Học

#### **Go Fish Studio**

Category: Contemporary art, music, film Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings Founded: 2018 Website: None GO FISH Studio Address: 57 Trần Phú

#### Hub Hội An

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2016 Website: *www.hubhoian.com*  Hub Hoi An - Coworking space in Hoi An Address: 105 Lê Thánh Tông

#### Vietnam's Precious Heritage Gallery Museum

Category: Photography Activities: Exhibitions Founded: 2017 Website: *www.preciousheritageproject.com* IPrecious Heritage by Réhahn Address: 26 Phan Bội Châu

#### Xu Dang Trong Art Center

Category: Art and craft Activities: Tours, products, exhibitions Founded: 2015 Website: None Xứ Đàng Trong Address: 9 Nguyễn Thái Học

## TÂY NGUYÊN

#### Làng Gia Lai (Pleijrai)

Category: Cultural heritage Activities: Showcases, products, tours Website: *slimweb.vn/pleijrai* Plei Jrai Address: Làng Brel, xã Dêr, huyện la Grai, Gia Lai

#### Trung tâm Phát triển nông thôn Tây Nguyên

Category: Culture, development Activities: Research, development projects Founded: 2015 Website: www.linhnganiekdam.vn/trung-tam-phat-trien-1152 FB: Trung tâm Phát triển Nông thôn Tây Nguyên Address: 65/1 Thăng Long, Buôn Ma Thuột

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## TP. HỒ CHÍ MINH

#### a21 studio

Category: Architecture Activities: Professional services, co-working space Founded: 2009 Website: www.a21studio.com.vn

a21studio
 Address: 158/14 Nguyễn Văn Đậu, Bình Thạnh

#### **An Ordinary City**

Category: Urban development, architecture, art, film Activities: Screenings, talks Founded: 2014 Website: *www.anordinarycity.com*  An Ordinary City Address: no fixed location

#### **Art Labor Collective**

Category: Contemporary art, multi-disciplinary Activities: Exhibitions, projects, screenings, artworks Founded: 2012 Website: *www.artlaborcollective.com*  Art Labor Address: no fixed location

#### Backstage 11

Category: Music Activities: Music promotion, concerts Founded: 2017 Website: None Backstage 11 Address: Mix & Paint, 93 xa lộ Hà Nội, Quận 2

#### Vagina Talks

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, community activities Founded: 2015 Website: None Bàn Lộn -Vagina Talks Address: no fixed location

#### Chaosdowntown Cháo

Category: Contemporary art, multi-disciplinary Activities: Exhibitions, talks, concerts, film screenings Founded: 2015 Website: *www.chaosdowntown.com* FB: Chaosdowntown Cháo Address: 121/61 Lê Thị Riêng, Quận 1

#### Coeverything

Category: Contemporary art, music, film Activities: Concerts, screenings, products, drinks Founded: 2017 Website: None Coeverything Address: 146 Võ Văn Tần, Quận 3

#### **Craig Thomas Gallery**

Category: Contemporary art Activities: Exhibitions, gallery services Founded: 2009 Website: *www.cthomasgallery.com* Craig Thomas Gallery Address: 27i Trần Nhật Duật, Quận 1

#### **Cultural Community Discourse**

Category: Culture, music Activities: Talks, performances Founded: 2017 Website: None Cultural Community Discourse - CCD - Đối thoại Văn hoá Cộng đồng Address: No fixed location

#### Mot+++

Category: Contemporary art, experimental music Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, performances, residencies, talks, workshops Founded: Website: <u>www.Motplus.xyz</u>

MoTplus Address: Saigon Domaine Residences, 1057 Bình Quới, Bình Thạnh

#### **EI8HT** gallery

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, gallery services Founded: 2015 Website: www.eightgallery.com.vn FB: EightGallery Art Address: Lafayette Building, 8 Phùng Khắc Khoan, Quận 1

#### **Fablab Saigon**

Category: Creativity, digital innovation Activities: Workshops, talks, makers' events Founded: 2014 Website: *www.fablabsaigon.org* Fablab Saigon

Address: 44/10 Nguyễn Văn Đậu, Bình Thạnh

#### The Factory Contemporary Arts Centre

Category: Contemporary art, music, film, dance Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings, performances, talks, workshops, food, drinks Founded: 2016 Website: *www.factoryartscentre.com* The Factory Contemporary Arts Centre

Address: 15 Nguyễn Ư Dĩ, Quận 2

#### **Future Shorts Vietnam**

Category: Film Activities: Screenings Website: *www.futureshorts.com/vietnam* Future Shorts Vietnam Address: No fixed location

#### **Galerie Quynh**

Category: Contemporary art Activities: Exhibitions, talks, performances, concerts, publishing Founded: 2003 Website: *www.galeriequynh.com* Galerie Quynh

Address: 118 Nguyễn Văn Thủ, Quận 1

#### inpages

Category: Artbooks Activities: Bookstore, exhibitions, talks, workshops Founded: 2016 Website: *www.inpages.org* () inpages

Address: 4 Lê Văn Miến, Quận 2

#### Pingoling

Category: Music Activities: Concerts Founded: 2017 Website: None Pingoling Address: 58 Võ Thị Sáu, Quận 1

#### **Saigon International Comedy**

Category: Comedy Activities: Performances Founded: 2013 Website: *www.saigoncomedy.com* 

Saigon International Comedy
 Address: 115 Hồ Tùng Mậu, Quận 1

#### **Saigon Outcast**

Category: Music, film, culture Activities: Concerts, screenings, events Founded: 2012 Website: *www.saigonoutcast.com/* Saigon Outcast Address: 188/1 Nguyễn Văn Hưởng, Quân 2

#### **Saigon Players**

Category: Theatre Activities: Performances Founded: 2003 Website: www.saigonplayers.com

Saigon Players
 Address: No fixed location

#### **Salon Saigon**

Category: Contemporary art, music, film, culture Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings, talks, workshops Founded: 2016 Website: *www.salonsaigon.com* 

Salon Saigon Address: 6D Ngô Thời Nhiệm, Quận 3

#### Sàn Art

Category: Contemporary art Activities: Talks, workshops, publication, library Founded: 2007 Website: *www.san-art.org* San Art

Address: Lầu 3, 264 Nam Kỳ Khởi Nghĩa, Quận 3

#### Sao La / Cù Rú

Category: Contemporary art, music, film Activities: Exhibitions, concerts, screenings, drinks Founded: 2014 Website: www.hellosaola.tumblr.com FB: Sao La Address: 240 Nguyễn Công Trứ, Quận 1

#### Soma

Category: Art Activities: Exhibitions, talks, workshops, sreenings, food, drinks Founded: 2017 Website: None Soma Art Café Address: 6B Lê Văn Miến, Quận 2

#### **Soul Live Project**

Category: Music, dance, theatre Activities: Performances Founded: 2015 Website: *www.soulliveproject.com.vn* Soul Live Project - SLP Address: 216 Pasteur, Quận 3

#### **Space Monkies**

Category: Music, film Activities: Concerts, screenings Founded: 2017 Website: None Space Monkies Address: No fixed location

#### Thư quán Cội Việt

Category: Culture Activities: Talks, workshops, library Founded: 2013 Website: *www.coiviet.com* Cội Việt Address: 195/23 Điện Biện Phủ, Bình Thanh

#### Toa Tàu

Category: Art Activities: Courses, talks, workshops, events Founded: 2014 Website: *www.toatau.com* 

Address: 632 Điện Biên Phủ, Bình Thạnh

#### **Tu Do Gallery**

Category: Art Activities: Gallery services Founded: 1989 Website: *www.tudoart.com* Tu Do Art Gallery

Address: 53 Hồ Tùng Mậu, Quận 1

#### **Vietnam Digital Artists**

Category: Digital art Activities: Networking, exchanges Founded: 2009 Website: None Vietnam Digital Artists Address: 575 Cách Mạng Tháng Tám, Phường 15, Quận 11

#### Yoko

Category: Music, film Activities: Concerts, screenings, food, drinks Founded: 2002 Website: None If Yoko Café Address: 22A Nguyễn Thị Diệu, Quận 3

#### Youth Culture Library

Category: Arts and culture Activities: Workshops, libraries Website: None Youth Culture Library Address: 121/61 Lê Thị Riêng

#### Zero Station

Category: Arts and culture Activities: Talks, workshops, screenings, concerts Founded: 2010 Website: *www.zerostationvn.org* Ga 0 - Zero Station Address: 12/43 Lâm Văn Bền,Quân 7

(14) www.creativeconomy.britishcouncil.org/media/uploads/files/HubsReport.pdf
 (15) www.en.unesco.org/creativity/creative-economy-report-2013
 (16) www.en.unesco.org/creativity/creative-economy-report-2013

#### **MULTIPLE LOCATIONS**

#### naked HUB

Category: Co-working Space Activities: Co-working Space Founded: 2015 Website: *www.nakedhub.com.vn* I naked HUB Vietnam Address: Hà Nội, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### Nhà sách Cá chép

#### REGUS

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space Founded: 2016 Website: *www.regus.com.vn*  Regus Vietnam Address: Hà Nội, Đà Nẵng, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### Cà phê Thứ Bảy

Category: Arts and culture Activities: Concerts, screenings, talks, workshops Founded: 2009 Website: *www.caphethubay.net* Salon Văn hóa Cà phê thứ Bảy Address: Hà Nội, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### Toong

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space, events Founded: 2015 Website: *www.toong.com.vn* TOONG Coworking Space

Address: Hà Nội, Đà Nẵng, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### **UP Co-working Space**

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space, events Founded: 2016 Website: *www.up-co.vn*  UP Co-working Space Address: Hà Nội, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### **Erato school of Music and Performing Arts**

#### Dreamplex

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space, events Founded: 2015 Website: *www.dreamplex.co*  Dreamplex Coworking Space Address: Hà Nôi, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### NEST by AIA

Category: Co-working space Activities: Co-working space, events Founded: 2016 Website: None I Nest by AIA Address: Hà Nội, tp. Hồ Chí Minh

#### **Vitamin Art**

Category: Art Activities: Education programmes Founded: 2009 Website: *www.vitaminart.vn* 

Vitamin Art
 Address: Multiple locations – Hà Nội

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#### **VIRTUAL HUBS**

#### All about Art and Artist

Category: Art Activities: Online exchanges All about Art and Artist

#### Hanoi Grapevine

Category: Arts and culture Activities: Online listings, databases Founded: 2007 Website: *www.hanoigrapevine.com* f Hanoi Grapevine

#### Nối Projects

Category: Arts and culture Activities: Online sharing platform Founded: 2012 Website: None FB : Nối Projects

#### SOI

Category: Arts and culture Activities: Art online platform Website: *www.soi.com.vn* Soi House

#### Vietnam FIND ART

Category: Art Activities: Databases Founded: 2016 Website: *www.vietnamfindart.wordpress.com* IVietnam FIND ART

#### Matca

Category: Photography, art Activities: Online sharing platform Founded: 2016 Website: <u>www.matca.vn</u> Matca

#### Vietnamese Artists Resource Group

Category: Arts and culture
Activities: Databases, exchanges, networking
Founded: 2015
Vietnamese Artists Resource Group
(Hỗ trợ Nguồn lực cho Nghệ sĩ Việt Nam)

#### Handhome

Lĩnh vực: Kiến trúc và Thiết kế Hoạt động chính: Không gian chia sẻ trực tuyến Thành lập: 2013 Website: *www.handhome.net* Handhome

#### **CULTURAL EVENTS CALENDAR**

#### Saigoneer Founded: 2012

Website: www.saigoneer.com

#### **Word Vietnam**

Website: *www.wordvietnam.com* Word Vietnam

Culumbuk Website: www.culumbuk.com







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